

#### **MEL BOCHNER**

Mel Bochner [born 1940] is recognized as one of the leading figures in the development of Conceptual art in New York in the 1960s and 1970s. Emerging at a time when painting was increasingly discussed as outmoded, Bochner became part of a new generation of artists which also included Eva Hesse, Donald Judd, and Robert Smithson - artists who, like Bochner, were looking at ways of breaking with Abstract Expressionism and traditional compositional devices. His pioneering introduction of the use of language in the visual, led Harvard University art historian Benjamin Buchloh to describe his 1966 Working Drawings as 'probably the first truly conceptual exhibition.

Bochner came of age during the second half of the 1960s, a moment of radical change both in society at large as well as in art. While painting slowly lost its preeminent position in modern art, language moved from talking about art to becoming part of art itself. Bochner has consistently probed the conventions of both painting and of language, the way we construct and understand them, and the way they relate to one another to make us more attentive to the unspoken codes that underpin our engagement with the world.

He died on February 12, 2025, in New York.

#### **Selected Solo Exhibitions**

- 2015 Mount Holyoke College Art Museum; South Hadley, Massachusetts Craig
   F. Starr Gallery, New York
   Marc Selwyn Fine Art; Los Angeles, California
- 2014 The Jewish Museum, New York Simon Lee Gallery; London, England Barbara Krakow Gallery; Boston, Massachusetts
- 2013 Peter Freeman, Inc., New York Haus der Kunst; Munich, Germany Museu de Arte Contemporânea de Serralves; Porto, Portugal
- 2012 Whitechapel Gallery; London, England
  Karsten Schubert Gallery; London, England
  Egeran Gallery; Istanbul, Turkey
  Marc Selwyn Fine Art; Los Angeles, California
  Quint Contemporary Art; La Jolla, California

# ROSENBAUM contemporary

#### Selected Solo Exhibitions (continued)

- 2011 National Gallery of Art; Washington, D.C. Peter Freeman, Inc., New York 2010 Galerie Nelson Freeman; Paris, France Marc Selwyn Fine Art; Los Angeles, California Fraenkel Gallery; San Francisco, California 2009 Metroquadro; Rivoli, Italy Lawrence Markey Inc.; San Antonio, Texas Rhona Hoffman Gallery; Chicago, Illinois 2008 Peter Freeman, Inc., New York Marc Selwyn Fine Art; Los Angeles, California 2007 Galerie Nelson Freeman; Paris, France Galleria d'Arte il Gabbiano; Rome, Italy Quint Contemporary Art; La Jolla, California Domaine de Kerguéhennec; Bignan, France 2006 Spertus Museum; Chicago, Illinois Rhona Hoffman Gallery; Chicago, Illinois Peter Freeman, Inc., New York Wynn Kramarsky, New York Art Institute of Chicago; Chicago, Illinois 2004 Regina Gouger Miller Gallery, Carnegie Mellon University; Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 2003 Barbara Krakow Gallery; Boston, Massachusetts
- 2002 Harvard University Art Museum; Cambridge, Massachusetts Akira Ikeda Gallery; Berlin, Germany Carnegie Museum of Art; Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania Michael Carlos Museum, Emory University; Atlanta, Georgia

d'Arte il Gabbiano; Rome, Italy Sonnabend Gallery, New York

Musée d'art Moderne et Contemporain; Geneva, Switzerland Galleria



2001	Grant Selwyn Fine Art; Beverly Hills, California Akira Ikeda Gallery; Nagoya, Japan Galleria Primo Piano; Rome, Italy Lawrence Markey Inc., New York
	Bound & Unbound, New York
2000	Grant Selwyn Fine Art; Beverly Hills, California FRAC Bourgogne; Dijon, France Sonnabend Gallery, New York
1999	Centro de Arte Hélio Oiticica; Rio de Janeiro, Brazil Akira Ikeda Gallery; Yokosuka, Japan
1998	Lawrence Markey Inc., New York Betsy Senior Gallery, New York The Drawing Center, New York
1997	Cabinet des estampes du Musée d'art et d'histoire; Geneva, Switzerland Musée d'art Moderne et Contemporain; Geneva, Switzerland
1996	Sonnabend Gallery, New York Galerie Tanit; Munich, Germany La Société des Exposition du Palais des Beaux-Arts; Brussels, Belgium Städtische Galerie im Lenbachhaus; Munich, Germany
1995	Betsy Senior Gallery, New York Yale University Art Gallery; New Haven, Connecticut
1994	Galerie Arnaud Lefebre; Paris, France
1993	Sonnabend Gallery, New York Betsy Senior Gallery, New York Gallery 360; Tokyo, Japan One Five; Antwerp, Belgium Museo Storico della Liberazione di Roma; Rome, Italy
1992	Galerie Vega; Plainevaux/Liege, Belgium Thomas

Segal Gallery; Boston, Massachusetts

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#### Selected Solo Exhibitions (continued)

1991 SteinGladstone, New York
Studio Casoli; Milan, Italy
The Butler Institute of American Art; Youngstown, Ohio

1990 David Nolan Gallery, New York
Galleria Primo Piano; Rome, Italy
Galerie Jahn und Fusban; Munich, Germany
Barbara Kornblatt Gallery; Washington, D.C.
Roger Ramsey Gallery; Chicago, Illinois

1989 Sonnabend Gallery, New York
The Baltimore Museum of Art; Baltimore, Maryland

1988 Martina Hamilton Gallery, New York
Paul Cava Gallery; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
David Nolan Gallery, New York
Greene Gallery; Coral Gables, Florida

1987 Sonnabend Gallery, New York Center for the Fine Arts; Miami, Florida Galerie Montenay; Paris, France

1986 Kunstmuseum; Luzern, Switzerland Galleria Primo Piano; Rome, Italy

Sonnabend Gallery, New York
 Janet Steinberg Gallery; San Francisco, California
 Carnegie Mellon University Art Gallery; Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

1984 Roger Ramsay Gallery; Chicago, Illinois

1983 Yarlow Salzman Gallery; Toronto, Canada
Daniel Weinberg Gallery; San Francisco, California
Pace Editions, New York
Carol Taylor Gallery; Dallas, Texas
Sonnabend Gallery, New York

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# **Selected Solo Exhibitions (continued)**

1982	Sonnabend Gallery, New York Abbaye de Senanque; Gordes, France
1981	Texas Gallery; Houston, Texas Daniel Weinberg Gallery; San Francisco, California Southern Methodist University; Dallas, Texas
1980	Sonnabend Gallery, New York
1979	Art in Progress Gallery; Düsseldorf, Germany
1978	Sonnabend Gallery, New York Daniel Weinberg Gallery; San Francisco, California Schema Gallery; Florence, Italy Sonnabend Gallery; Paris, France
1977	The Bernier Gallery; Athens, Greece
1976	Sonnabend Gallery, New York Baltimore Museum of Art; Baltimore, Maryland
1975	Sonnabend Gallery, New York Ricke Gallery; Cologne, Germany
1974	Sonnabend Gallery; Paris, France Schema Gallery; Florence, Italy University Art Museum; Berkley, California
1973	Sonnabend Gallery, New York Sonnabend Gallery; Paris, France
1972	MTL Gallery; Brussels, Belgium Sonnabend Gallery, New York Lisson Gallery; London, England Bonomo Gallery; Bari, Italy Sonnabend Gallery; Paris, France Toselli Gallery; Milan, Italy



1971 112 Greene Street, New YorkThe Museum of Modern Art, New York

1970 Sperone Gallery; Turin, ItalyToselli Gallery; Milan, ItalyArt and Project Gallery; Amsterdam, The Netherlands

1969 Heiner Friedrich Gallery; Munich, Germany Konrad Fischer Gallery; Düsseldorf, Germany Ace Gallery; Los Angeles, California

1966 School of Visual Arts Gallery, New York

#### **Selected Group Exhibitions**

2016 Manifesta 11; The European Biennial of Contemporary Art, Löwenbräukunst; Zurich, Switzerland Mel Bochner and Alighiero Boetti; Verba Volant Scripta Manent, TOTAH, New York Greater New York, MoMA PS1; Long Island City, New York Dimensions

Variables; Artists and Architecture, Pavillon de l'Arsenal; Paris, France Museum of Stones, The Noguchi Museum; Long Island City, New York

2015 Boolean Expressions: Contemporary Art and Mathematical Data, The Lewis Glucksman Gallery; Cork, Ireland

Working Drawings and Other Visible Things on Paper Not Necessarily Meant To Be Viewed as Art (After Bochner), Conceptual Art Centre Bukovje/Landskrona; Võru. Estonia

Pangrammar Part II, P! Gallery, New York

The Self: Portraits of the Artists in their Absence, National Academy Museum, New York

Twenty by Sixteen, Morgan Lehman Gallery, New York

2014 Une lettre arrive toujours à destinations, La Panacée; Montpellier, France Art by Telephone...Recalled, La Panacée; Montpellier, France Nouveau Festival, Centre Pompidou, France



2013 Ileana Sonnabend: Ambassador for the New, Museum of Modern Art, New York

The Ceiling Should Be Green, P! Gallery, New York

Xerography, Firstsite; Colchester, UK

Re-Making When Attitudes Become Form, Fondazione Prada; Milan, Italy

Sign, Image, Object, 21er Haus; Vienna, Austria

Temptations of The Diagram, Andrea Rosen Gallery 2, New York

Merci/Mercy, Restoin Roitfeld Gallery, New York

2012 A Window on the World, Museo d'Arte; Lugano, Switzerland Notations: Contemporary Drawing as Idea and Process, Kemper Art Museum; St. Louis, Missouri

Second Nature: Abstract Photography Then and Now, deCordova

Museum; Lincoln, Massachusetts

Minimal Myth, Museum Boijmans Van Beuningen; Rotterdam, The Netherlands

Toward A Warm Math, On Stellar Rays, New York

Alice in the Wonderland of Art, Hamburger Kunsthalle; Hamburg,

Germany

2011 Alice in Wonderland, Tate Liverpool; Liverpool, England

The Private Collection of Robert Rauschenberg, Gagosian Gallery, New York Malevich and the American Legacy, Gagosian Gallery, New York Systems, Actions, and Processes, 1965–1975, Fundacion Proa; Buenos Aires, Argentina Art=Text=Art, University of Richmond Museum; Richmond, Virginia Light Years: Conceptual Art and the Photograph, 1964–1977, Art Institute of Chicago; Chicago, Illinois

Drawings from the Collection of Irving Stenn, Jr., Art Institute of Chicago; Chicago, Illinois

Arte Povera International, Castello di Rivoli; Turin, Italy

2010 Third Thoughts, CCA Andtrax; Majorca, Spain

Forms of Contingency: New York and Turin, 1960s–1970s, Philadelphia Museum; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Sammlung Herman und Nicole Daled, 1966–1978, Haus der Kunst;

Munich, Germany



- 2010 Graphic Masters III, Smithsonian American Art Museum; Washington D.C. Double Bind/Stop Trying To Understand Me, Villa Arson; Nice, France
- 2009 1969, PS1 Contemporary Art Center, New York If We Could Imagine, Glenstone Foundation; Potomac, Maryland Target Practice: Painting Under Attack 1949–78, Seattle Art Museum; Seattle, Washington Inventing Marcel Duchamp: The Dynamics of Portraiture, National Portrait Gallery; Washington D.C. Sculpture Show, Eastside Projects; Birmingham, England
- 2008 Close-Up, The Fruitmarket Gallery; Edinburgh, Scotland Notation, Akademie der Kunste; Berlin, Germany; Zentrum fur Kunst; Karlsruhe, Germany Mel Bochner, Alighiero Boetti, Hanne Darboven, Collège Jacques Cartier; Chauny, France Genau und Anders, Museum Ludwig; Vienna, Austria
- 2007 Lines, Grids, Stains, and Words, The Museum of Modern Art, New York Conceptual Photography, 1964–1989, Zwirner & Wirth, New York If Everybody Had an Ocean: Brian Wilson, an Art Exhibition, Tate St Ives; St Ives, England Magritte and Contemporary Art: The Treachery of Images, Los Angeles County Museum of Art; Los Angeles, California
- 2006 Nothing and Everything, Peter Freeman, Inc., New York
  Mel Bochner/Alfred Jensen: Hommage to Pythagoras, Marc Selwyn Fine Art;
  Los Angeles, California
- Logical Conclusions, PaceWildenstein Gallery, New York
   Drawing From the Modern, 1945–1975, The Museum of Modern Art, New York
   Open Systems: Rethinking Art c.1970, Tate Modern; London, England
   Wordplay, Julie Saul Gallery, New York
   Down The Garden Path: The Artist's Garden After Modernism, Queens Museum,
   New York

Threshold, Max Wigram Gallery; London, England Rub Out The Word, Dumbo Arts Center; Brooklyn, New York



- Looking At Words, Andrea Rosen Gallery, New York
   Building and Breaking the Grid, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York
   The Top Room, Chelsea College of Art and Design; London, England
- A Minimal Future?, Los Angeles Museum of Contemporary Art; Los Angeles, California
  Whitney Biennial, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York Beyond Geometry, Los Angeles County Museum of Art; Los Angeles, California Intra-Muros, Musée d'Art Moderne et d'Art Contemporain; Nice, France Traces, National Museum of Modern Art; Kyoto, Japan
- 2003 Pittsburgh Platforms, Carnegie Museum of Art; Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
   Work Ethic, Baltimore Museum of Art; Baltimore, Maryland
   The Last Picture Show: Artists Using Photography 1960–1982, Walker Art Center;
   Minneapolis, Minnesota
   Under Pressure: Prints from Two Palms Press, The Cooper Union, New York
- Flashing Into the Shadows: The Artists' Film 1966–1976, Tate Modern;
   London, England
   Copy, Roth Horowitz Gallery, New York
   Ad Infinitum, Wynn Kramarsky, 560 Broadway, New York
   The Object Sculpture, Henry Moore Institute; Leeds, England Visions from America, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York Shimmering Substance, Arnolfini Gallery; Bristol, England
- 2001 Art Express: Art Minimal et Conceptual Americain, Cabinet des Estampes du Musée d'art et d'histoire; Geneva, Switzerland Saying Seeing, Leo Castelli Gallery, New York As Painting, Division and Displacement, Wexner Center for the Arts; Columbus, Ohio Flashing Into the Shadows: The Artist's Film After Pop and Minimalisim 1966–1976, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York
- 2000 Contemporary Drawings from the Sarah-Ann and Werner Kramarsky Collection, Southern Methodist University; Dallas, Texas Zig–Zag, FRAC Picardie; Amiens, France



2000 Retrospective, Sonnabend Gallery, New York Open Ends, The Museum of Modern Art, New York In Process, Curt Marcus Gallery, New York

The American Century: Art and Culture 1900–2000 (Part II, 1950–2000),
Whitney Museum of American Art, New York
Circa 1968, Museu de Arte Contemporânea de Serralves; Porto, Portugal After
Image: Drawing Through Process, The Museum of Contemporary Art; Los
Angeles, California

Drawn to Scale, Dieu Donne Gallery, New York Drawings from the 1970s, Lawrence Markey Inc., New York Drawings from the 1960s, Curt Marcus Gallery, New York

1998 The Serial Attitude, Addison Gallery of American Art; Andover,
Massachusetts
Wexner Center for the Arts; Columbus, Ohio Paper
Plus, Dieu Donne Gallery, New York Deep
Thought, Basilico Fine Arts, New York

More Pieces for the Puzzle; Recent Additions to the Collection, The Museum of Modern Art, New York

1997 Gravity-Axis of Contemporary Art, National Museum of Art; Osaka, Japan Drawing is another kind of language, Fogg Art Museum; Cambridge, Massachusetts

One-Line Drawing, Ubu Gallery, New York
Laying Low: Postminimalism/Scatter Art, Kunstnernes Hus; Oslo, Norway
Au pied du mur, FRAC Picardie; Amiens, France
Magie der Zahl, Staatsgalerie Stuttgart; Stuttgart, Germany

1996 Limited Edition Artists Books Since 1990, Brooke Alexander Gallery, New York The Robert and Jane Meyerhoff Collection: 1945–1995, National Gallery of Art; Washington, D.C.

Two-part exhibition: From Figure to Object: A Century of Sculptors' Drawings, Frith Street Gallery and Karsten Schubert; London, England Sammlung Sonnabend, Deichtorhallen Hamburg; Hamburg, Germany L'informe: mode d'emploi, Centre Georges Pompidou; Paris, France Thinking Print: Books to Billboards, 1980–95, The Museum of Modern Art, New York



1995 Mapping: A Response to MoMA, American Fine Arts, New York 1965-

1995: Reconsidering the Object of Art, The Museum of

Contemporary Art; Los Angeles, California

Repicturing Abstraction: The Politics of Space, Virginia Commonwealth

University; Richmond, Virginia

Drawing on Chance: Selections from the Collection, The Museum of Modern Art,

New York

Printmaking in America: 1960–1990, Block Gallery, Northwestern University;

Evanston, Illinois

1994 A Century of Artists Books, The Museum of Modern Art, New York

Extended Relations, Andrea Rosen Gallery, New York

From Minimal to Conceptual Art: Works from the Dorothy and Herbert Vogel

Collection, National Gallery of Art; Washington D.C.

Location I: Bickerton, Bochner, Morris, Basilico Fine Arts, New York

1993 A Matchbox Enclosed, Yavne Art Workshop; Yavne, Israel

The American Livre de Peintre, Grolier Club, New York

Do All Roads Lead to Rome?, Palazzo delle Esposizioni; Rome, Italy

1992 Arte Americana 1930–1970, Lingotto; Turin, Italy

Marking The Decades: Prints 1960–1990, Baltimore Museum of Art; Baltimore,

Maryland

Bochner, Chung, LeWitt, Galleria Primo Piano; Rome, Italy

Postcards from Alphaville: Jean-Luc Godard in Contemporary Art 1963-1992,

PS1 Museum, New York

1991 A view from the 60s: Selections from the Castelli and Sonnabend

Collections, Guild Hall Museum; East Hampton, New York

Dots, Angles Gallery; Santa Monica, California

American Abstraction, Addison Gallery of American Art; Andover, Massachusetts Immaterial Objects, Whitney Museum at Equitable Center, New York Motion and Document/Sequence and Time: Eadweard Muybridge and Contemporary American Photography, organized by the Addison Gallery of American Art;

Andover, Massachusetts

1990 Amerikanische Zeichnungen in den Achtziger Jahren, Albertina Museum; Vienna, Austria; and Museum Morsbroich; Leverkusen, Germany



1990 Invitational Exhibition of Painting and Sculpture, American Academy and Institute of Arts and Letters, New York

Concept Art, Minimal Art: Sammlung Marzona, Kunsthalle Bielefeld; Bielefeld, Germany

Minimalism and Post-Minimalism: Drawing Distinctions, Hood Museum; Dartmouth, New Hampshire

The Unique Print, Museum of Fine Arts; Boston, Massachusetts Art Conceptual, Formes Conceptuelles, Galerie 1900–2000; Paris, France Mel Bochner, Peter Halley, Robert Rauschenberg, Sonnabend Gallery, New York

1989 l'Art Conceptuel, Une Perspective, Musée d'Art moderne de la Ville de Paris; Paris, France; and La Fundacion Caja de Pensiones; Madrid, Spain Conspicuous Display, Stedman Art Gallery, Rutgers University; Camden, New Jersey Lines & Geometry, Rickey Renier Gallery; Chicago, Illinois Projects and Portfolios, The 25th National Print Exhibition, Brooklyn Museum; Brooklyn, New York Immaterial Objects, organized by the Whitney Museum of American Art, New

York and travelling to the Museum of Art; Raleigh, North Carolina; Albany Museum of Art; Albany, Georgia; and San Jose Museum of Art; San Jose, California

1988 Raw Materials, Althea Viafora Gallery, New York

Collection Sonnabend, Centro de Arte Reina Sofia, Madrid, Spain; CAPC, Musée D'Art Contemporain, Bordeaux, France; Art Cologne, Cologne, Germany; Hamburger Bahnhof, Berlin, Germany; Galleria Nazionale d'Arte Moderna, Rome, Italy; Museo d'Arte Moderna e Contemporanea, Trento, Italy; Musée Rath, Geneva, Switzerland; Sezon Museum of Modern Art, Tokyo, Japan; Miyagi Museum of Art, Sendai, Japan; and The Fukuyama Museum of Art, Hiroshima, Japan

Amerikanishce Druckgraphik: Recent American Prints, Galerie Fred Jahn; Munich, Germany

Systems and Abstraction, Leubsdorf Gallery, Hunter College, New York Turning Point; Art and Politics in 1968, Lehman College Gallery; Bronx, New York

1987 The Shape of Abstraction, Russell Sage College; Albany, New York



- This is not a Photograph; 20 Years of Large-Scale Photography, 1966–1986, The John and Mable Ringling Museum of Art; Sarasota, Florida; and Akron Art Museum, Akron, Ohio 1967: At the Crossroads, The Institute of Contemporary Art, University of Pennsylvania; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Reconnecting, Detroit Institute of Arts; Detroit, Michigan Points of Contact, Laurie Rubin Gallery, New York
- 1986 Spirit Tracks: Big Abstract Drawing, Pratt Institute Gallery; Brooklyn,
  New York
  An American Renaissance: Painting & Sculpture Since 1940, Museum of Art;
  Fort Lauderdale, Florida
  Contemporary Issues III: Robert and Nancy Kaye Collection, Holman Hall Art
  Gallery, Trenton State College; Trenton, New Jersey
- The Maximal Implications of the Minimal Line, Bard College; Annandale on Hudson, New York

  New Abstraction, Milwaukee Art Museum; Milwaukee, Wisconsin Drawings, Daniel Weinberg Gallery; Los Angeles, California
- 1984 Viewpoint '84, Cranbrook Academy of Art Museum; Bloomfield Hills,MichiganVanishing Points, Moderna Museet; Stockholm, Sweden
- 1983 Minimalism to Expressionism, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York Sculptors as Draftsmen, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York
- 74th American Exhibition, Chicago Art Institute; Chicago, Illinois Prints by Contemporary Sculptors, Yale University Art Gallery; New Haven, Connecticut
  - One, Two, Three, Musée des Beaux Arts; Besancon, France 1981
  - Murs, Centre Georges Pompidou; Paris, France
- 1980 Mel Bochner/Richard Serra, Massachusetts Institute of Technology;Cambridge, MassachusettsExplorations in the 70s, Pittsburgh Plan for Art; Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania



1979 Whitney Biennial, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York
The Minimal Tradition, Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art; Ridgefield,
Connecticut

Pittura Ambiente, Palazzo Reale; Milan, Italy

The Decade in Review, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York Oeuvres Contemporaines des Collections Nationales, Centre Georges Pompidou; Paris, France

- 1978 Eight Artists, Philadelphia Museum of Art; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Contemporary Drawing/New York, University of California Museum; Santa Barbara, California
  Numerals 1924–1977, Leo Castelli Gallery, New York
  Three Installations: Acconci, Bochner, Le Va, Tampa Bay Art Center;
  Tampa, Florida
- 1977 Whitney Biennial, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York Ten Years, Museum of Contemporary Art; Chicago, Illinois Photonotations II, Rosa Esman Gallery, New York Acconci/Bochner/Le Va, Sonnabend Gallery, New York
- 1976 Drawing Now, The Museum of Modern Art, New York
  Photonotations, Rosa Esman Gallery, New York
  Seventy-Second American Exhibition, Chicago Art Institute; Chicago, Illinois
  Fourteen Artists: The New Decade, Fort Worth Museum; Fort Worth, Texas; and
  Detroit Institute of Art; Detroit, Michigan
- Bochner, Le Va, Rockburne, Tuttle, The Contemporary Arts Center;
   Cincinnati, Ohio
   Print Sequence, The Museum of Modern Art, New York
   Drawings 3, American Drawings, Museum Leverkusen; Leverkusen, Germany
   The New Image, High Museum; Atlanta, Georgia
   Fourteen Artists: The New Decade, Baltimore Museum of Art; Baltimore,
   Maryland
   Prints, Art Gallery of Ontario; Ontario, Canada



- 1974 Line as Language, Princeton Art Museum; Princeton, New Jersey Some Recent American Art, organized by The Museum of Modern Art, New York and travelling to: National Gallery of Victoria, Melbourne, Australia; West Australian Art Gallery, Perth, Australia; Art Gallery of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia; Art Gallery of South Australia, Adelaide, Australia; and City of Auckland Art Gallery, Auckland, New Zealand Idea & Image, Art Institute of Chicago; Chicago, Illinois Project '74, Wallraf-Richartz Museum; Cologne, Germany
- 1973 Festival d'Automne à Paris; Paris, France New American Graphic Art, Fogg Museum, Harvard University; Cambridge, Massachusetts American Art, Third Quarter Century, Seattle Museum of Art; Seattle, Washington American Drawings, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York 2d into 3d, New York Cultural Center, New York Contemporanea, Parcheggio di Villa Borghese; Rome, Italy
- 1972 420 West Broadway at the Spoleto Festival; Spoleto, Italy dOCUMENTA (5); Kassel, Germany 13 Artists Chosen for Documenta, Sonnabend Gallery, New York Konzept-Kunst, Kunstmuseum; Basel, Switzerland
- 1971 Situation Concepts, Gallerie Nächst St. Stephen; Vienna, Austria

1970

Information, The Museum of Modern Art, New York Conceptual Art/Arte Povera/Land Art, Museo Civico d'Arte Moderna; Turin, Italy Conceptual Art and Conceptual Aspects, New York Cultural Center, New York Using Walls, The Jewish Museum, New York Art in the Mind, Allen Memorial Museum; Oberlin, Ohio Language IV, Dwan Gallery, New York Artists and Photographs, Multiples Gallery, New York Recorded Activities, Moore College; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania



- 1969 Art in Progress IV, Finch College Museum of Art, New York
  When Attitudes Become Form, Kunsthalle Bern; Bern, Switzerland
  Konzeption/Conception, Museum Leverkusen; Leverkusen, Germany 577,087,
  Seattle Art Museum; Seattle, Washington
- Language II, Dwan Gallery, New York No.7,
   Paula Cooper Gallery, New York Group
   Exhibition, Bykert Gallery, New York
   Rejective Art, organized by American Federation of Arts, New York
- 1967 Art in Series, Finch College Museum of Art, New York Scale Models and Drawings, Dwan Gallery, New York Monuments, Museum of Contemporary Crafts, New York